



# INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF ADVANCE RESEARCH, IDEAS AND INNOVATIONS IN TECHNOLOGY

ISSN: 2454-132X

Impact factor: 4.295

(Volume 4, Issue 1)

Available online at [www.ijariit.com](http://www.ijariit.com)

## An Efficient Security Key for Practical Requirement of PIN Entry Protection Section Authentication

Kiren Vijai

[kiren.vijai@gmail.com](mailto:kiren.vijai@gmail.com)

Mangalam College of Engineering,  
Kottayam, Kerala

Neena Joseph

[neena.joseph@mangalam.in](mailto:neena.joseph@mangalam.in)

Mangalam College of Engineering,  
Kottayam, Kerala

### ABSTRACT

*Clients regularly reuse the same customized recognizable proof numeric system for various sessions. Coordinate numeric sections can be profoundly powerless for the bear to break assaults and assailants can successfully watch PIN section with covered cameras. Backhanded PIN passage techniques proposed as countermeasures are seldom conveyed on the grounds that they request a heavier subjective workload for clients. To accomplish security and ease of use and display a useful aberrant PIN section technique called SteganoPIN. It has two main numbered systems, first is the secured, the second one is unclosed. Intended objectively for looking someone's shoulder's over direct observation of the hidden cameras. In the wake of finding a long haul PIN in the more run of the mill design, secured numeric system, client produces an OTP to securely come on the display assailants. The test control utilized an inside subject factorial outline with two autonomous factors- PIN section framework, recognized proof numeric write. The slow passage of distinguishing numeric system time however approved. The disguised numeric system is flexible to the direct observation over looking someone's shoulder through unseen camera assaults by different confirmation class.*

**Keywords:** Security, Shoulder-Surfing, Human – Machine Interface, Personalized Identification Number, OTP.

### 1. INTRODUCTION

Individual ID numbers (PINs), normally developed also, remembered, and are generally utilized as numerical passwords for client verification or different opening purposes. Their application is expanding on the grounds that advanced touchscreens can encourage helpful usage for numeric key passage boundary, an assortment of item devices, gadgets, smart phones, computerized entryway machine lock, cell phones, and PCs with locking system. Shockingly, client straightforwardly used mystery numeric number system frameworks, to ensure more protection is effortlessly bargained, especially out in the open spots. Close-by individuals can watch PIN section by a bear attack through covered cameras [1], [2], [28]. Unseen cameras are placed by the assailant is characterized as a frail enemy who has no programmed account gadget, however, may utilize manual instruments [3].

The conceptual and subjective abilities of human-just assailants are restricted for some people [4]. Hidden cameras are placed at the top of the building by the assailant can be characterized for more grounded foe helped by a programmed recording device, for example, a camera is used to placed for tap someone's individual id number and dissect whole exchanges viably through large distance [2]. In addition, enemies can be effectively attacked through assaults, gathered various numeric individual numbers of the applicants to endeavor through mimic a client. Dynamic speculating aggressors are the enemy whose endeavors surmise through the numeric individual numbered applicants. Includes the aggressor be turn out to be all the more capable and rehashes camera-based perception of a similar client and framework [5]. Remotely associated perception is additionally turning into a worry since high-determination cameras are being circulated and arranged out in the open spots [6], [7].

The current pattern of focusing on assaults through appearance to tap PCs allows rehashed direct observation of the shoulder surfing assaults an undeniably sensible risk to the PIN client interface. The quantity of numeric individual number system hopefuls allows

stable adequately extensive through decrease data spillage regardless of whether a client's PIN passages are more than once saw by foes. Indeed, even incomplete data spillage could be destructive in light of the fact that clients regularly reuse indistinguishable or if nothing else comparable PINs for different frameworks. Moreover, a token or potentially ID frequently joined through the numeric individual number be hacked by the attackers then again enemies utilizing the numeric individual number of the applicants [8], [9]. Accordingly, the mystery of numeric individual numbered system can be bargained, the client would present the numerous ruptures of protected applicant's individual numeric numbers.

## **2. RELATED WORKS**

To manage the nontechnical assaults [1], one successful mediation by UI [10]. Primary angle can consolidate backhanded numeric section scales isolated through noticeable numeric passage over the mystery of the PIN. Prior the mystery of the PIN examined subjective validation inside the restrictions of people. BinaryPIN has utilized twice hues over backhanded numeric passage through strategy [3]. Every step, framework hued an irregular portion of the numbered system would be dark, another one is for the clients would move the shade over numeric individual number through squeezing different shading numeric number. Different steps are move on the solitary numeric number system, what's more, rehashed until the point that the numeric number systems are move on to exist. Introduced curved frame touch is used in unique keys [11]. Here, large haul mystery will move the symbols, an arbitrary test utilized various irregular found symbols including both pass and phony symbols. For confirmation, clients made a psychological picture of a curved body connecting pass-symbols and entered inner side amid various steps. Psychological validation conspires over the numeric individual numbered system is used [12]. An arbitrary test has an arrangement over graphical images such as watchword, arbitrarily masterminded over the PCs. Clients followed the virtual way in view of the secret word such as graphical images placed in the PC's, move on the goal esteem in numerous steps. Here, exhibited Color PIN can utilize an arrangement of hued characters as an irregular test doled out of the numbered system to be used [13]. Every cycle, thrice diverse shaded strings and symbols are allowed through the individual numbered system was copied thrice individual numbered id can be used various hues. The Color PIN, the mystery of the numeric numbered system were really shading numbered mixes. Clients have moved mystery hued strings on the numeric numbered id utilizing different strings console over and again until the point when the entire numeric keys are used. Significant worries whose strategies are longer confirmation issues are provided and larger keys are used to recall. Additionally, various problems are raised [4], [14] - [16].

The previous job is utilized over utilization through the assistant undetectable network, constrain information accessible to shoulder surfers [16]. Uncovered isolating (imperceptible) material difficulties and (noticeable) graphical difficulties and depending on people's various tactile contributions for a graphical secret word presented Sasamoto et al. [17]. A particular haptic gadget was outlined: a client set one hand on a power criticism trackball to detect the material test and, in view of it, utilized another one is, enter a brief description to identify mystery picture through phony pictures through the visual test. The attributes of the system which utilized varieties of signs an arbitrary test move on a client's confided in cell phone [18]. A client move on the numeric identical system is used in a different system without a vibration sign however a phony (arbitrary) system is used to prompt the cell phone [19] - [21] contemplated a few numeric numbered passage techniques over the assistant network. Fundamental UI was a vacant numeric number cushion has not been imagining the numbered esteems. For locking the phone, clients have unfilled numbers for the cushion is used to see the numeric numbered an incentive to sound digits, material checks. Clients rehashed this choice advance until the point that seeing a numeric individual number to entered every stage. The mystery of the numeric individual id bearing number blends. Clients continued turning the wheel cushion in mystery headings until the point that seeing the PIN key by checking sound or material signals. At that point, they discharged the hand for the move on the individual numbers in every step. Clients have shading numbers, requesting numbers foreordained request the numeric keys to see options. Bianchi et al. talked about the clockwise amplifier, the comparative gadget is the reasonable risk for the helper network plans [22] revealed the absence of the problems of the channel misusing the client's character attributes, conceivable convergences over numerous arbitrary difficulties.

## **3. EXISTING SYSTEM**

A Leakage Resilient Password System is basically a test reaction convention between human and PC and is represented as an individual called the client, PC called the owner. Client, owner concur the main mystery, for the most part, alluded to the secret word. The main problem of this is to someone who guesses the PIN. Client mainly makes to produce reactions demonstrate the personality to guess the PIN by the attackers. Mocking someone's individual id number. Not at all like customary watchword frameworks, a reaction in LRPS is a muddled message got from the root mystery, as opposed to the plaintext of the root mystery itself. With the direct observation of someone who is looking shoulders through the unseen cameras. Thinking about the restricted intellectual abilities of unaided people, a usable confusion work is typically an individual that mocks to take someones individual numeric id number. Appropriate response test expands achievement over speculating assault the enemy endeavors go for confirmation over arbitrarily mocking the right PIN appropriate response test. Hence, a verification of these frequently makes different stages of test reaction system keeping in mind the end goal to achieve a normal validation quality. The security quality of an LRPS is characterized as the protection against these two nonexclusive assaults given a similar achievement rate of irregular speculating. The foe continues evacuating insignificant competitors when an ever-increasing number of prompts are accessible. Its technique can be depicted as takes after. List every conceivable possibility for the secret key in the objective framework. Every

attack is a type of assault has stick whenever, anyplace individuals, innovation. Over the long haul, our lives will turn out to be increasingly digitized. Despite everything have a name yet an uncommon mark, numeric, id been likewise decidedly recognize the problems. More mechanical developments have gradually been brought the present society. Expansive larger parts of individuals are grasping new contraptions, a large problem that arises to the society. It helps winding up many advantageous, little tedious. Be that as it may, it likewise realizes an expansion of problems. Shoulder surfers are people whose choose helpless result endeavor data got through individual looking over shoulders in the direct observation. Possibly take somebody's character or upset somebody's personality or appropriate to protection. Mechanical advancements can be awesome anyway, one must be additional careful while using them. For every free perception of a test reaction state, looks legitimacy over every hopeful to present applicant confirmation calculation utilized, expel fake competitors over applicant test. The above methodology demonstrates that the productivity of candidate in the spillage versatility dependent just constrained to measure over applicant test. Acquaint twice articulations with additionally portray the energy of savage power assault. These announcements apply to root mystery, as well as to round insider facts when the enemy can dependably aggregate the perceptions for individual round mystery.

#### **4. PROPOSED SYSTEM**

Inscribe the attacks of assaults by different validation class, furthermore relocate clients officially acquainted with the standard PIN section framework, a new numeric identification individual passage strategy is utilized. Framework expands over the idea to test reaction through UI [10], [25], [28], protecting the security and privacy [23], [24], [28] for propelling through accompanying objectives over Stick aimed verification. Many of utilize general individual identification number section and cause restricted increments to the numeric identification number section and occur incorrect mistakes. Exceed to expand the large length of the haul customized identification number and remain inside transient prerequisites over customer's constraints, [26], [27], [28]. More versatile for shoulder surfing assaults by numerous validation class and oppose dynamic speculating assaults without permitting more preferred standpoint than arbitrary speculating. Tricky Numeric Keys are used and an essential UI first is the individual numbered identification keys a normal format, the second one represents little an irregular design. Irregular design numeric key known as test numeric keys. The client must utilize this test keypad to determine a new OTP, the client initially finds a long haul PIN in customary format and in this manner checks the numeric numbered areas for the test system to password determination. A client at that point to move on the password to consistent format system implies the reaction system. Here two keypad systems are used. One is a normal design another one is an irregular design. UI of the test system cannot show up quickly, just the reaction keypad shows up in its consistent format. This framework rather shows the little circle of 20 mm (0.787) width. It demonstrates the test keypad just when a client glasses a finger over hover to hold like circle shut to the shape of  $\rho$ . The test keypad at that point appears after a little postponement and vanishes instantly when the client discharges the measured hand. Utilizing this method, the human client and the machine framework can intelligently ensure the test keypad by outwardly impeding to foes. Little test size over the system could likewise add graphical impediment through influencing client. By and large, SteganoPIN fulfills solid security objectives. That is, it is more useful for the protection of the security and is more capable to protect the individual identification number to be secured. When the PIN is entered in the irregular pattern system suddenly send a message to the owner's smartphone and also send a mail to the owner's mail id. It is more useful to the society if the framework is legitimately introduced and utilized. It is secure against dynamic speculating assaults.

#### **5. RESULT**

Numeric individual identification passage is more fruitful for authentication, section frameworks to blend in an irregular (framework picked) or client picked customized id number. Standard passage of the framework is fundamentally quicker. Found no other noteworthy principle or collaboration impacts. In general, the standard Stick framework outflanked SteganoPIN in PIN section time paying little heed to PIN composes, as anticipated. When the PIN is entered in irregular pattern system immediately send a message to the owner's smartphone and a mail is also sent to the owner emailed. In the more drawn out term, irregular utilize instance of client the picked numeric identification id number, cannot huge distinction to the numeric identification numbered section of these network channel.

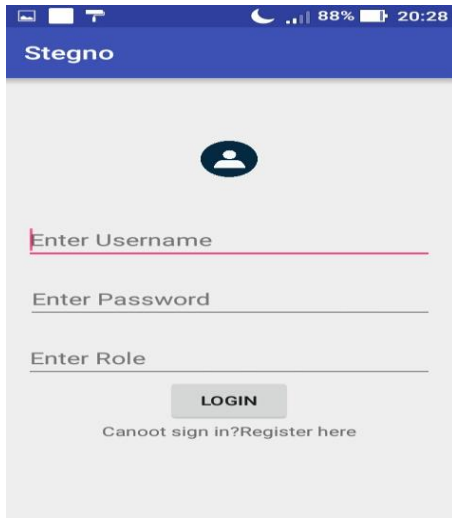


Chart 1: Home Page

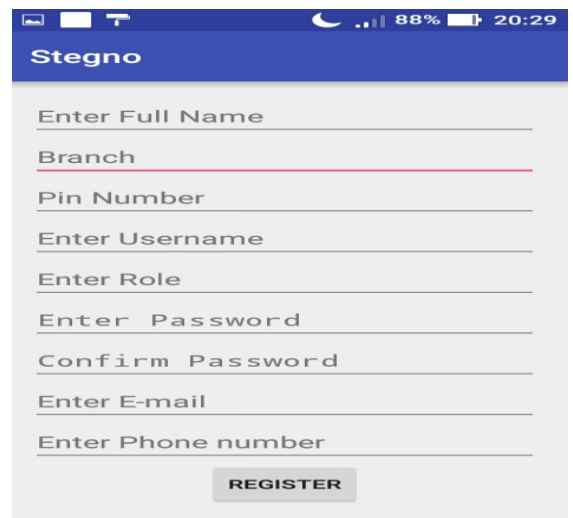


Chart 2: Registration Page

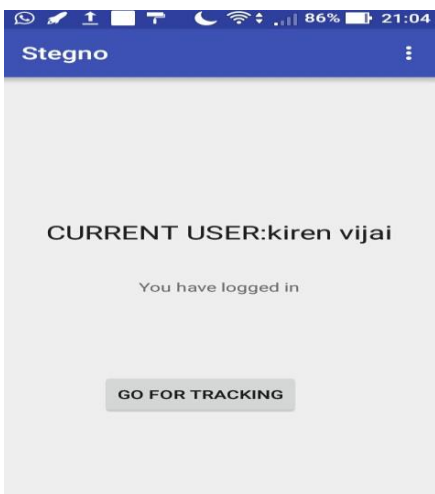


Chart 3: Tracking the User



Chart 4: Irregular Pattern Numeric Key

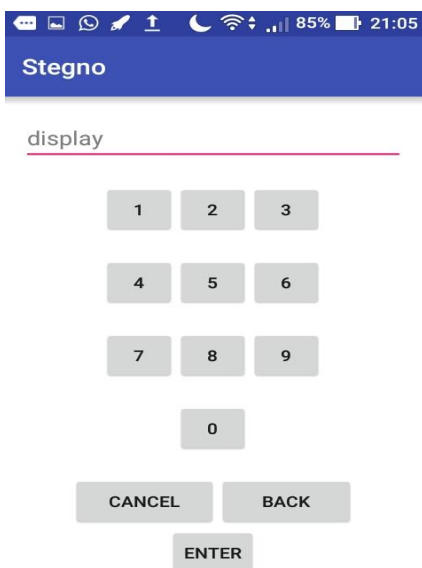


Chart 5: Normal Numeric Key Pattern

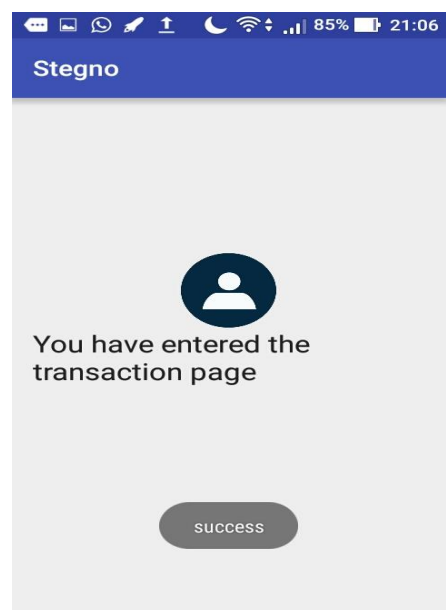
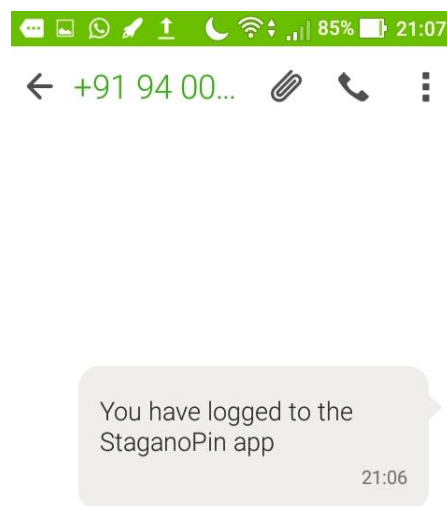


Chart 6: Entered the Transaction Page



**Chart 7: A Message is Send to the Owners Mobile**

## 6. CONCLUSION

The PIN section strategy ready to accomplish both great security and down to earth ease of use. The investigation and client contemplate both delivered comes about supporting the theories. In particular, it can assault by different verification class, the client legitimately utilized through the framework. The usability, simplicity for learning, and simplicity for control among OTP deduction were altogether evaluated higher than direct. The mistake rate in Stegano PIN was essentially not the same as the numeric identification number technique in discontinuous utilize work. Comprehended the outcome in originating to common sense over numeric identification password induction for contribution to entire numeric individual password endeavor. Thus provide more security for the numeric identification number and also provide more protection to the society. The outcomes firmly bolster the speculation about the ease of use of SteganoPIN. There was input from one member that senior individuals ought to favor this stance notwithstanding when they turn out to be more experienced. Casually, replayed this stance and understood that the test keypad was as yet undetectable to enemies without irritating the user. By and by, the client might have imperative give the alternative to pick one-sided hover position for right-and left-gave clients. Another fascinating conduct was that one right-gave member utilized just a single numeric individual number password to get more determination, passage. The conduct infers through a framework that worked with just a single finger. Assessed the decent conduct over the protection. These are mainly used to improve the security, protection of the system and also used for user authentication. Hence, by and large, the SteganoPIN framework is more proper to stationary frameworks, despite the fact that it can be given as a promising choice to versatile.

## 7. REFERENCES

- [1] J. Long and J. Wiles, *No Tech Hacking: A Guide to Social Engineering, Dumpster Diving, and Shoulder Surfing*. Boston, MA, USA: Syngress, 2008.
- [2] A. Greenberg. (2014, Jun.). *Google glass snoopers can steal your passcode with a glance*, Wired. [Online]. Available: <http://www.wired.com/2014/06/google-glass-snoopers-can-steal-your-passcode-with-a-glance/>
- [3] V. Roth, K. Richter, and R. Freidinger, "A PIN-entry method resilient against shoulder surfing," in *Proc. ACM Comput.Common. Security*, 2004, pp. 236–245.
- [4] T. Kwon, S. Shin, and S. Na, "Covert attentional shoulder surfing: Human adversaries are more powerful than expected," *IEEE Trans. Syst., Man, Cybern., Syst.*, vol. 44, no. 6, pp. 716–727, Jun. 2014.
- [5] Q. Yan, J. Han, Y. Li, and R. H. Deng, "On limitations of designing leakage-resilient password systems: Attacks, principles and usability," in *Proc. 19th Internet Soc. Netw. Distrib. Syst. Security Symp.*, 2012, pp. 1–16.
- [6] A. Parti and F. Z. Qureshi, "Integrating consumer smart cameras into camera networks: Opportunities and obstacles," *IEEE Comput.*, vol. 47, no. 5, pp. 45–51, May 2014.
- [7] B. Song, C. Ding, A. Kamal, J. Farrell, and A. Roy-Chowdhury, "Distributed camera networks," *IEEE Signal Process. Mag.*, vol. 28, no. 3, pp. 20–31, Apr. 2011.
- [8] A. De Luca, M. Langheinrich, and H. Hussmann, "Towards understanding ATM security—A field study of real-world ATM use," in *Proc. ACM Symp. Usable Privacy Security*, 2010, pp. 1–10.
- [9] J. Rogers, "Please enter your 4-digit PIN," *Financial Services Technology*, U.S. Edition, vol. no. 4, Mar. 2007.
- [10] T. Matsumoto and H. Imai, "Human identification through an insecure channel," in *Proc. Adv. Cryptol.*, 1991, pp. 409–421.
- [11] S. Wiedenbeck, J. Waters, L. Sobrado, and J. C. Birget, "Design and evaluation of a shoulder-surfing resistant graphical password scheme," in *Proc. ACM Int. Working Conf. Adv. Visual Interfaces*, 2006, pp. 177–184.
- [12] D. Weinshall, "Cognitive authentication schemes safe against spyware," in *Proc. IEEE Symp. Security Privacy*, 2006, pp. 295–300.
- [13] A. De Luca, K. Hertzschuch, and H. Hussmann, "Color PIN—Securing PIN entry through the indirect input," in *Proc. ACM CHI Conf. Human Factors Comput. Syst.*, 2010, pp. 1103–1106.

- [14] H. J. Asghar, S. Li, J. Pieprzyk, and H. Wang, "Cryptoanalysis of the convex hull click human identification protocol," in Proc. 13th Int. Conf. Inf. Security, 2010, pp. 24–30.
- [15] P. Golle and D. Wagner, "Cryptanalysis of a cognitive authentication scheme," in Proc. IEEE Symp. Security Privacy., 2007, pp. 66–70.
- [16] T. Kwon and J. Hong, "Analysis and improvement of a PIN entry method resilient to shoulder-surfing and recording attacks," IEEE Trans. Inf. Forensics Security, vol. 10, no. 2, pp. 278–292, Feb. 2015.
- [17] H. Sasamoto, N. Christin, and E. Hayashi, "Undercover: authentication usable in front of prying eyes," in Proc. ACM SIGCHI Conf. Human Factors Comput. Syst., 2008, pp. 183–192.
- [18] A. De Luca, E. von Zezschwitz, and H. Hussmann, "Vibrapass – secure authentication based on shared lies," in Proc. ACM CHI Conf. Human Factors Comput. Syst., 2009, pp. 913–916.
- [19] A. Bianchi, I. Oakley, V. Kostakos, and D. Kwon, "The Phone Lock: Audio and haptic shoulder-surfing resistant PIN entry methods for mobile devices," in Proc. 5th Int. Conf. Tangible, Embedded, Embodied Interaction, 2011, pp. 197–200.
- [20] A. Bianchi, I. Oakley, and D. Kwon, "Spinlock: A single-cue haptic and audio PIN input technique for authentication," in Proc. Haptic Audio Interaction Design, 2011, pp. 81–90.
- [21] A. Bianchi, I. Oakley, and D. S. Kwon, "Counting clicks and beeps: Exploring numerosity based haptic and audio pin entry," Interacting Comput., vol. 24, pp. 409–422, 2012.
- [22] T. Perkovic, A. Mumtaz, Y. Javed, S. Li, S. A. Khayam, and M. Cagalj, "Breaking undercover: Exploiting design flaws and nonuniform human behavior," in Proc. 7th Symp. Usable Privacy Security, 2011, pp. 1–15.
- [23] D. Kim, P. Dunphy, P. Briggs, J. Hook, J. W. Nicholson, J. Nicholson, and P. Olivier, "Multi-touch authentication on tabletops," in Proc. ACM SIGCHI Conf. Human Factors Comput. Syst., 2010, pp. 1093–1102.
- [24] Q. Yan, J. Han, Y. Li, J. Zhou, and R. H. Deng, "Designing leakage-resilient password entry on touchscreen mobile devices," in Proc. 8th ACM SIGSAC Symp. Inform., Comput. Commun. Security, 2013, pp. 37–48.
- [25] T. Kwon and S. Na, "SwitchPIN: Securing smartphone PIN entry with switchable keypads," in Proc. IEEE Int. Conf. Consumer Electron., 2014, pp. 27–28.
- [26] N. Cowan, "The magical number 4 in short-term memory: A reconsideration of mental storage capacity," Behavioral Brain Sci., vol. 24, no. 1, pp. 87–114, 2001.
- [27] G. A. Miller, "The magical number seven, plus or minus two: Some limits on our capacity for processing information," Psychol. Rev., vol. 101, no. 2, pp. 343–352, 1956.
- [28] Taekyoung Kwon and Sarang Na, "SteganoPIN: Two-Faced Human–Machine Interface for Practical Enforcement of PIN Entry Security" IEEE Transactions on Human-Machine Systems, vol. 46, NO. 1, February 2016

## BIOGRAPHIES



**Kiren Vijai**  
**Student**

Kiren Vijai is a post graduate student from Mangalam College of Engineering, affiliated to APJ Abdul Kalam Technological University, Kerala. She received her B.Tech from Mahatma Gandhi University in 2014. Her research interest includes Network Security, Data Mining, Cloud Computing.



**Neena Joseph**  
**Assistant Professor**

Neena Joseph is an Assistant Professor at Mangalam College of Engineering, affiliated to APJ Abdul Kalam Technological University, Kerala. She received her M.Tech from Manonmanian Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli in 2012. She is a researcher since 2012. Her main research interest is Data mining, Cloud Computing, Security, and Optimization in Compilers.