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Effect of Nidanparivarjan and "Anu Tail Nasya" in "Vataj Pratishyaya"- a Case Study

Dr. Kapil B. Shekhadar

Government Ayurved College, Nagpur shekhadarkapil@gmail.com

Dr. G. G. Asati

Government Ayurved College, Nagpur

Dr. Mahadevi Jadhav

Government Ayurved College, Nagpur

Dr. Ankita Mandpe

Government Ayurved College, Nagpur

Dr. Meera A. Aurangabadkar

Government Ayurved College, Nagpur

Abstract: 'Vataj Pratishyaya' or 'Allergic rhinitis' is a common disease of modern era due to increased exposure to environmental pollution and unhealthy lifestyle. Allergic patients experience emotional burdens like feeling tired and miserable when their nasal allergies at their worst, limiting them from doing well at work. The prevalence of 'Allergic rhinitis' has increased during the past three decades. According to various international studies, it is now estimated that 20% of the general adult population and 40% of children have this condition. In Ayurveda a detailed description of 'Pratishyaya' it's typing 'Vataj Pratishyaya' is available which is said to be a condition of less complication and good prognosis.

In the present case study, a study carried out under designed protocol and the result of the case study was assessed in terms of the effect of 'nidanparivarjan' with 'Anutail nasya' in 'Vataj Pratishyaya'. The present study showed a highly significant reduction in the incidence and frequency of the symptoms of 'Vataj Pratishyaya' with the application of 'Anutail nasya'.

Keywords: Nidanparivarjan, Anutail, Vataj Pratishyaya, Nasya.

INTRODUCTION

A vataj pratishyaya is mentioned as one of the variety among the six types of pratishyayas. It is mentioned as sadhyavyadhi (curable). Acharya sushruta has given one separate chapter to pratishyaya after explaining nasagatrogas (disease of the nose). This fact itself shows that pratishyayashas been a major problem to the physician since long back pratishyaya is a complex disease involving several symptoms and diverse pathogenesis. Vata is the main dosha and kapha, pitta and rakta are associated doshas. Improper management of pratishyaya leads to a severe and completed condition with seasonal exacerabation depending on the allergic sensitivity.

CASE REPORT

A 36 years old male working in PWD at site work came to OPD of government ayurved hospital, nagpur with complaints of kshavathu veg (sneezing), Nasastrava(nasal discharge),nasaavarodha(nasal obstruction), headache since 5 years mostly in the winter season.

PAST HISTORY

Patient having No H/O HTN, DM, TB, and any surgical illness. No H/O DNS (Deviated nasal septum) No H/O Trauma or accidental injury No, any significant family history

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ASHTAVIDHA PARIKSHAN

| Sr.No | Parikshan | Lakshan | |
|-------|-----------|-----------------------|--|
| 1. | Nadi | 78/min | |
| 2. | Mutra | Samyak | |
| 3. | Mala | Samyak | |
| 4. | Jivha | Niram | |
| 5. | Shabda | Spashtavakavumshruti | |
| 6. | Sparsha | Samshitoshna | |
| 7. | Druka | AraktaNetrata Present | |
| 8. | Akruti | Madhyam | |

PRANVAHA SHROTAS PARIKSHAN

NASA- Pidanasahtva - No

Congetion - ++ Ushnasparsha- +++

Kantha- vikruti nahi
Kanthanadi- vikruti nahi
Urha- vikruti nahi
Fuffusodhwani- vikruti nahi
Hrudhaydhwani- vikruti nahi

| Before treatment | Complaints | Treatment \Advise | |
|----------------------------|---|--|--|
| 1 st day | Sneezing 90 to 100 times Bilateral nasal obstruction Rhinorrhea Headache | Anutail nasya 2ml-4ml (1ml contains 20 drops). Talisadi churna 5gm BD AdvNasal mask at work site. | |
| After treatment (7 days) | Sneezing 50 to 60 times Partial, frequently nasal Obstruction bilateral. Rhinorrhea with heavy running nose | Anutail nasya 2ml-4ml (1ml contains 20 drops). Talisadi churna 5gm BD AdvNasal mask at work site. | |
| After treatment (14th day) | Occasional partial nasal Obstruction bilateral. Rhinorrhea with moderate watery fluid | Anutail nasya 2ml-4ml (1ml contains 20 drops). Talisadi churna 5gm BD AdvNasal mask at work site. | |
| After treatment(21 st day) | Sneezing 20 to 25 times Nasal obstruction unilateral Rhinorrhea with mild watery Fluid. Mild headache | Anutail nasya 2ml-4ml (1ml contains 20 drops). Talisadi churna 5gm BD AdvNasal mask at work site. | |
| After treatment(28 th day) | No sneezing. No nasal obstruction. No headache. | Anutail nasya 2ml-4ml (1ml contains 20 drops). Talisadi churna 5gm BD AdvNasal mask at work site. | |

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OBSERVATION & RESULT

| LAKSHAN | 1 st Day | 7 th Day | 14 th Day | 21Day | 28 th Day |
|-------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|
| Sneezing | 90 to 100 | 50 to 60 times | 30 to 40 times | 20 to 25 times | 0 times in a |
| Sheezing | times in a day | in a day | in a day | in a day | day |
| Nasal | Bilateral nasal | Partial | Occasional | Unilateral | No nasal |
| obstruction | obstruction | frequently | partial | nasal | obstruction |
| | | bilateral nasal | bilateral nasal | obstruction | |
| | | obstruction | obstruction | | |
| Rhinorrhea | Rhinorrhea | Rhinorrhea | Rhinorrhea | Rhinorrhea | No |
| | | Rhinorrhea | With moderate | with mild | Rhinorrhea |
| | | with heavy | watery fluid | watery fluid | |
| | | running nose | | | |
| Headache | Headache | Moderate | Occasional | Mild headache | No headache |
| | | frequently | with low | | |
| | | headache | intensity | | |
| | | | headache | | |

TREATMENT - Anutail Nasya 2ml-4ml (1ml contains 20 drops). Talisadi Churna 5gmBD

DISCUSSION&CONCLUSION

Vatajpratishyayas (Allergic rhinitis) is commonly seen respiratory disorder in all age, religion, and sex. It affects approximately 20% population. it presents with complaints like sneezing headache, running nose, tearing eyes, nasal congestion etc. It closely resembles a type of pratishyaya known as vatajpratishyaya. Inayurvedapratishyaya is a curable disease. If treated properly and timely, otherwise it may give rise to many serious complications. Through it is known from the ancient era and in spite of worldwide efforts to control this disease. Still, there is no definite solution for the problem. Only symptomatic treatment in modern medicine is available. This is also known for its recurrence and chronicity if treated from its root. Panchakarma is the best treatment for "Urdhavjatrugat". The quotation "Nasa hi shirshodwaram" itself explains its importance and it is the only karma which finds a place in dincharya. Nasya karma can expel the deep-seated doshas and can cure it of its root. In the present study anutailnasya for upshayanupshaya are selected for clinical study on vatajpratishyaya(allergic rhinitis). The patient was working in PWD at site work. So He faced fine particles, smokes so I advised to him for nidanparivarjan, cover the nose and mouth by nasal mask at site work.

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